

# The Importance of Being Enrolled

Presented by the National Association of Enrolled Agents

June 28, 2005



#### Who are Enrolled?

- Enrolled Agents
- ➤ Qualified IRS employees due to past service and technical experience
- >Enrolled Actuaries



#### Who are the Unenrolled?

- Return Preparers
- >Others



## What's so great about enrollment?

The enrolled have demonstrated a special competence in tax matters and are:

- Federally authorized
- Permitted to represent taxpayers and practice before the IRS



## What's so great about enrollment?

> Federally Authorized

- Regulated by Circular 230
- Licensed by the IRS
- Held to a due diligence standard



#### What's so great about enrollment?

Represent taxpayers and practice before the IRS

- Examination
- Collection
- Appeals



# What distinguishes enrollment?

Circular 230 holds Practitioners to a high continuing educational standard

Circular 230 holds Practitioners to a high ethical standard



## What about Enrolled Agents?

- Subject to a rigorous background check
- EAs uniquely specialize in taxation
- ➤ Must complete CPE
  - 72 hours every three years
  - Two hours of ethics per year



# **More about Enrolled Agents**

EAs must pass a difficult two-day exam administered by the IRS.

EAs are the only tax practitioners who receive right to practice from the US Government.



# The enrolled exercise due diligence

Filings with the IRS

Representations to clients and the IRS



#### The enrolled follow best practices

- Communicating clearly
- Relevant facts; applicable law
- >Import of conclusions
- Fairness and integrity



# The Enrolled meet realistic possibility standard

> Standard satisfied (1 out of 3)

> Adequate disclosure



# The enrolled are subject to discipline

- Failure to comply with regulations
- >Incompetence
- ➤ Disreputable conduct
- > Misleading clients



#### How extensive is client service?

- >Accuracy disputes
- ► Inability to pay
- Enforced collection mitigation
- Penalty debates



## We handle accuracy disputes

- > Math error assessments
- > Examination determinations
- > Audit reconsiderations
- >Innocent spouses



# More accuracy disputes

- >Impasse and fast track mediation
- > Appeals conference
- >Appeals settlement



# We handle inability to pay

- > Short term extensions of time
- Installment payment agreements
- ➤ Offers in compromise
- Currently not collectible



# We handle enforced collection mitigation

- > Federal tax liens
- >Lien relief
- >Property recovery
- Collection due process hearings



# We handle IRS penalty disputes

- Late filing, paying, estimating
- ➤ Accuracy: Understatement Negligence Fraud
- Trust fund recovery



# What is the benefit of enrollment?

- ➤ More authority
- >More value
- ➤ More clients



#### How do I become an EA?

Demonstrate a special competence in tax matters by passing IRS exam

- ► Apply to take the Special Enrollment Examination (SEE)
- Pass the two-day, four-part exam
- >Apply for enrollment
- Pass a background check



#### How else can I become an EA?

Past service and technical experience in the IRS that has qualified high enough for enrollment. Including:

- Revenue agents
- Revenue officers
- Office auditors
- Special agents
- Appeals and settlement officers

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# What do I need to apply?

- >FORM 2587
  - Application for Exam
- **FORM 23** 
  - Application for Enrollment to Practice Before the Internal Revenue Service

www.irs.gov/taxpros/agents



# Resource

# National Association of Enrolled Agents

www.naea.org

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